

TABLE 1 - Communist Symbols Survey

C A T E G O R I E S	ARMENIA	BELARUS	BULGARIA	CZECH REPUBLIC	ESTONIA	LITHUANIA	RUSSIA	SERBIA	SLOVAKIA	SLOVENIA	HUNGARY	POLAND	ROMANIA
SOURCE OF INFORMATION	Embassy of the Republic of Armenia (London)	Independent Institute for Socio-Economic and Political Studies (IISEPS in Minsk)	Centre for the Study of Democracy (Sofia)	Embassy of the Czech Republic (London)	Estonian Institute of Historical Memory (Tallinn)	The Genocide and Resistance Research Centre of Lithuania (Vilnius)	Ms. Elena Zhuravskaya, Moscow	Embassy of the Republic of Serbia (London)	Nation's Memory Institute (Bratislava)	Study Centre for National Reconciliation (Ljubljana)	CRCE colleague in Budapest	Mr. Stan Mickiewicz & Krystian Dziekanski, London	CRCE colleague in Cluj
HISTORY 1. Duration of Communist Rule 2. Lustration Laws (Passed or Not?) 3. Laws Condemning Communist Crimes (Passed or Not?) 4. Restitution Process of Seized Property (Completed or Not?)	1. 1920-1991 2. N/A 3. N/A 4. N/A	1. 1917-1991 2. No 3. No 4. Never Started	1. 1944/45 - 1990 2. No official lustration (only Panev Law texts against taking definite positions in high schools/universities) 3. N/A (February 1st, 2011 Law- Commemoration Day for Communist Victims) 4. Yes	1. 1948-1989 2. 1991 3. 1993 (Act of Parliament No. 198) 4. Yes	1. USSR occupation in 1940 (German occupation: 1941-1944) - Estonian independence from USSR in 1991 2. Act Concerning the Oath of Conscience (08/07/92), Procedure for Registration & Disclosure of Persons who have Served In or Cooperated with Intelligence or Counter-Intelligence Organizations of Security Organizations or Military Forces of States which have Occupied Estonia (06/02/95) 3. Parliament Decision (18/06/92) 4. Yes, some cases are still pending.	1. (First Time-1940, Second Time-1944 Ended-1990) 2. Yes, on 23/11/1999 3. No official condemnation document, but Soviet occupation and damage are mentioned in many documents 4. Partially completed restoration process.	1. 1917-1991 2. No 3. No 4. Russian Orthodox Church Property (has largely been returned although it is still contesting some sites).	1. 1945-2000 2. 2003 3. No 4. Law of Restitution has been adopted in 2011.	1. 1948-1989 2. 1991 3. 1996 4. No	1. 1945-1990 2. No 3. No 4. Not yet completed.	1. 1947-1989 2. No 3. December 2011 4. Yes, in a compensation law (XXV of 1991), giving bonds reflecting the value of property, on a regressive scale.	1. 1945-1989 2. Lustration Bill passed on 18th October 2006 3. No 4. No. Partial restitution of property seized from Catholic Church and other denominations. Work in progress in current parliament on restitution act.	1. 1945-1989 2. January 2010 (initial draft rejected, revised and passed finally on 28/02/2012) 3. 18/12/2006 by President Traian Basescu (prior to EU entry) 4. No
TYPES OF COMMUNIST SYMBOLS PREVALENT IN THE COUNTRY	Statues of communists; red stars, coats of arms, hammer & sickle; currency; names of villages, towns and buildings; names of schools and streets.	Statues of communists; names of villages, towns and cities; names of streets; names of organizations or clubs.	Statues of communists; coats of arms, red stars, hammer & sickle; currency; names of villages, towns, cities; names of schools; names of streets; names of clubs, organizations; names of military regiments; names of ships; names of prizes, awards, scholarships.	Statues of communists; coats of arms, red stars, hammer & sickle; currency; names of schools; names of streets; names of buildings; names of clubs/organizations; names of military regiments; names of prizes, awards, scholarships	Statues of communists; coats of arms, red stars, hammer & sickle; collective farms, some villages; names of schools, names of streets, names of buildings, names of organizations or clubs; names of military regiments; names of ships; names of scholarships, prizes and awards.	Statues of communists; coats of arms, red star, hammer & sickle; names of villages, towns, cities; names of schools, streets, buildings, organizations, clubs; names of military regiments; names of ships; names of scholarships, prizes, awards.	Statues of communists; coats of arms, red stars, hammer & sickle; currency; names of villages, towns, cities; probably names of schools, names of streets, names of buildings, names of organizations, clubs; names of military regiments (probably); names of ships (probably); names of scholarships, prizes, awards.	Statues of communists; coats of arms, red stars, hammer & sickle; names of villages, towns or cities (limited to Tito), names of schools, streets, buildings, organizations or clubs, names of scholarships, prizes, awards.	Statues of communists; coats of arms, red stars, hammer & sickle; currency; names of villages, towns, cities; names of schools, streets, buildings, organizations or clubs; names of military regiments; names of ships; names of scholarships, prizes, awards.	Statues of communists; coats of arms, red stars, hammer & sickle; currency; names of villages, towns, cities; names of schools, streets, organizations or clubs; names of military regiments; names of ships (N/A); names of scholarships, prizes, awards.	Statues of communists (Marx, Engels, Lenin, Béla Kun); coats of arms, red stars, hammer & sickle; currency; names of villages, towns, cities, schools, streets, buildings, organisations or clubs, military regiments or establishments, ships, scholarships/prizes/awards.	Statues of communists; coats of arms, red stars, hammer & sickle; currency; names of villages, towns, cities, streets, buildings, organisations or clubs, military regiments or establishments, ships, scholarships/prizes/awards.	Statues of communists; coats of arms, red stars, hammer & sickle; currency; names of villages, towns, cities, streets, buildings, organisations or clubs, military regiments or establishments.
NAMES OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS GIVEN AS SYMBOLS OF COMMUNISM	No names have been given in the survey.	No names have been given in the survey.	No names have been given in the survey.	No names have been given in the survey.	No names have been given in the survey.	No names have been given in the survey.	No names have been given in the survey.	No names have been given in the survey.	No names have been given in the survey.	No names have been given in the survey.	Villages: (Dunapentele renamed Sztálinváros, former Greek communist village still called Betoianmis), Schools: Karl Marx University of Economics Other: Andrassy Avenue renamed Stalin Ave; Marx Square, Lenin Blvd, roads named after Soviet Generals, Pushkin Street, Gorky Ave, Szamuely Street (1919 Commissar)	No names have been given in the survey.	No names have been given in the survey.

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PRESENT POSITION OF COMMUNIST SYMBOLS	N/A	At least dozens of communist statues still exist in public spaces or have been placed in museums, at least dozens of coats of arms, red stars, hammer & sickle exist in museums; no communist currency; various villages, towns, cities still have communist symbols and Communist Party of Belarus is a running organization/club.	N/A	Few if any statues in public spaces, very few if any statues in museums, very few if any coats of arms, red stars, hammer & sickle in museums, few if any streets, organizations and clubs with communist symbols remaining.	Statues have been mostly removed (few remain), other statues stored in museums (no statistics available), some coats of arms, red stars, hammer & sickle remain due to historical/architectural value (otherwise few remain), the Pioneers Street remains in the town of Lihula (streets, roads, avenues, buildings etc. all renamed in the beginning of the 90s),	Not known if statues of communists still exist, coats of arms, red stars, hammer & sickle have been placed in museums (unknown number remain); currency collected as part of communist memorabilia; a line of meat products called 'Tarybiniai' (Meaning Soviet) is in operation.	Statues of communists (still a few in public places and others in museums), coats and arms, red stars etc. can still be seen, Lenin has a mausoleum on Red Square (Stalin's grave is nearby), villages and towns have not been renamed (cities like Kalinin, Leningrad, Sverdlovsk have been renamed), major streets in Moscow and St. Petersburg have all been renamed (Lenin streets and prospects still present in all provincial towns); organizations, clubs, military regiments, prizes/awards all renamed.	Statues of communists (a number still in public places - dedicated to WWII partisans), coats of arms, red stars, hammer & sickle - a number in dedicated museums, schools/streets (a few dedicated to WWII partisans), organizations (FC Red Star, FC Partisan).	N/A (Not counted)	Statues of communists (some placed in museums while others can be seen in public spaces); 1 coin added to communist memorabilia, name of villages, towns, cities (Kidricevo), Titova Street (in Ljubljana 2009, ruled as unconstitutional in 2011).	Statues of communists (number still in public places, except the memorial to the Soviet Liberators, inter government agreement to maintain it in 1990 - others placed in museums), coats of arms (wearing it is banned by law - a few placed in museums for exhibition purposes).	Statues of communists (very few in public places and many placed in museums), coats of arms, red stars, hammer & sickle (very few in public places and many placed in museums), Streets with communist names (very few remain).	Statues of communists (none in public places, some placed in museums - unknown amount), coats of arms, red stars, hammer & sickle (some placed in museums - number unknown).
RESTORATION	No restoration process has been undertaken in Armenia.	Restoration of statues and other pre-communist symbols has been undertaken in public spaces (ex: Some streets in Belarus renamed for pre-communist persons, geographical places or cultural events).	No restoration process has been undertaken in Bulgaria.	Restoration of statues and other pre-communist symbols has been undertaken in public spaces (ex: Statue of President Wilson erected in Prague, 2011).	Restoration of statues and other pre-communist symbols has been undertaken in public spaces: 1. Statue of the founder of University of Tartu (King Gustav II Adolf) removed in 1950 and restored in 1992; 2. Statue of Lutheran Priest Villem Reiman restored this century; 3. 150+ monuments honoring fallen soldiers of the Estonian War of Independence restored during and after the re-establishment of independence at the end of the 1980s + beginning of the 1990s. Estonian parish monuments all (except a few) removed/destroyed during 1940s and 1950s.	No restoration process has been undertaken in Lithuania.	1. Restoration of a quotation from Stalin in a Moscow Metro Station sparked controversy four years ago. 2. Former Mayor of Moscow aroused controversy when he tried to put posters of Stalin on Moscow buses.	Restoration has been undertaken in Serbia (coats of arms have been reintroduced, a few other statues have reappeared).	Restoration has been undertaken in Slovakia (Statue of M.R. Stefnik was destroyed in 1954 but re-erected in 2009 in a different place).	No restoration process has been undertaken in Slovenia.	Restoration has been undertaken in Hungary (neglected World War monuments restored, statues of PM I. Tisza recast, statue of M. Károli removed from Parliament square, walls covered previously by coats of arms restored, new statues for leaders denounced by communists ex. PMS Teleki, Bethlen dedicated).	Restoration has been undertaken in Poland (Marshal Pilsudski and in many other cities).	No restoration process has been undertaken in Romania.